

**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

1. **(Currently Amended)** A heat resistant coated member comprising:  
  
a substrate made of a material selected from the group consisting of Mo, Ta, W, Zr, and carbon; and  
  
a coating of rare earth-containing oxide thereon, the rare earth-containing oxide coating including a surface layer having a hardness of at least 50 HV in Vickers hardness.
2. **(Currently Amended)** The coated member of claim 1, wherein the rare earth-containing oxide coating has a surface roughness of up to 20  $\mu\text{m}$  in centerline average roughness Ra.
3. **(Currently Amended - Withdrawn)** A method for preparing a heat resistant coated member comprising the steps of:  
  
coating a substrate made of a material selected from the group consisting of Mo, Ta, W, Zr, and carbon with a rare earth-containing oxide[[,]]; and  
  
heat treating the surface of the coating so that the surface has a hardness of at least 50 HV in Vickers hardness.
4. **(Currently Amended - Withdrawn)** The method of claim 3, wherein the heat treatment is carried out at 1,200 to 2,500°C.

5. **(Currently Amended - Withdrawn)** A method of heat treating a powder metallurgical metal, cermet or ceramic material, comprising the steps of:

placing the material on the heat resistant coated member of claim 1; and  
heat treating the material thereon.

6. **(Currently Amended)** A heat resistant coated member comprising:  
a substrate having a coefficient of linear expansion of at least  $4 \times 10^{-6}$  (1/K); and  
a layer comprising rare earth-containing oxide coated thereon.

7. **(Currently Amended)** The coated member of claim 6, wherein the coating layer comprises at least 80% by weight of a rare earth oxide and the balance of another metal oxide which is mixed, combined or laminated therewith.

8. **(Currently Amended)** A heat resistant coated member comprising:  
a substrate having a coefficient of linear expansion of at least  $4 \times 10^{-6}$  (1/K); and  
a layer consisting of rare earth oxide coated thereon.

9. **(Currently Amended)** The coated member of claim 6, wherein the rare earth oxide is mainly composed of an oxide of at least one element selected from the group consisting of Dy, Ho, Er, Tm, Yb, Lu, and Gd.

10. **(Currently Amended)** The coated member of claim 6, wherein said coating layer has a thickness of 0.02 mm to 0.4 mm.

11. **(Currently Amended)** The coated member of claim 6, wherein said coating layer has been formed by thermal spraying.

12. **(Currently Amended)** The coated member of claim 6, which is used in the sintering of a powder metallurgical metal, cermet or ceramic material in vacuum or an inert or reducing atmosphere.

13. **(Currently Amended - Withdrawn)** A heat resistant coated member comprising:  
a metal, carbon, or carbide, nitride or oxide ceramic substrate[[]];  
an intermediate coating layer on the substrate comprising a lanthanoid oxide, an oxide of Y, Zr, Al or Si, a mixture of these oxides, or a complex oxide of these elements[[]]; and  
a coating layer on the intermediate coating layer comprising a complex oxide of a lanthanoid element and a Group 3B element.

14. **(Currently Amended)** A heat resistant coated member comprising:  
a metal, carbon, or carbide, nitride or oxide ceramic substrate[[]];  
an intermediate coating layer on the substrate comprising a lanthanoid oxide, an oxide of Y, Zr, Al or Si, a mixture of these oxides, or a complex oxide of these elements[[]]; and

a coating layer on the intermediate coating layer comprising a complex oxide of yttrium[[,]] ~~an optional lanthanoid element~~ and a Group 3B element, or a complex oxide of yttrium, a lanthanoid and a Group 3B element.

15. **(Currently Amended - Withdrawn)** A heat resistant coated member comprising:  
a metal, carbon, or carbide, nitride or oxide ceramic substrate [[,]];  
an intermediate coating layer on the substrate comprising a metal selected from the group consisting of Mo, W, Nb, Zr, Ta, Si and B, or a carbide or nitride thereof [[,]]; and  
a coating layer on the intermediate coating layer comprising a complex oxide of a lanthanoid element and a Group 3B element.

16. **(Currently Amended)** A heat resistant coated member comprising:  
a metal, carbon, or carbide, nitride or oxide ceramic substrate[[,]];  
an intermediate coating layer on the substrate comprising a metal selected from the group consisting of Mo, W, Nb, Zr, Ta, Si and B, or a carbide or nitride thereof[[,]]; and  
a coating layer on the intermediate coating layer comprising a complex oxide of yttrium[[,]] ~~an optional lanthanoid element~~ and a Group 3B element, or a complex oxide of yttrium, a lanthanoid and a Group 3B element.

17. **(Currently Amended- Withdrawn)** A heat resistant coated member comprising:  
a metal, carbon, or carbide, nitride or oxide ceramic substrate [[,]]; and

an intermediate coating layer on the substrate comprising  $\text{ZrO}_2$ ,  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  or a lanthanoid oxide, a mixture of these oxides, or a complex oxide of Zr, Y, Al or lanthanoid element, and a metal selected from the group consisting of Mo, W, Nb, Zr, Ta, Si and B  $[[,]]_i$ ; and  
a coating layer on the intermediate coating layer comprising a complex oxide of a lanthanoid element and a Group 3B element.

18. **(Currently Amended)** A heat resistant coated member comprising:  
a metal, carbon, or carbide, nitride or oxide ceramic substrate  $[[,]]_i$ ;  
an intermediate coating layer on the substrate comprising  $\text{ZrO}_2$ ,  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  or a lanthanoid oxide, a mixture of these oxides, or a complex oxide of Zr, Y, Al or lanthanoid element, and a metal selected from the group consisting of Mo, W, Nb, Zr, Ta, Si and B  $[[,]]_i$ ; and  
a coating layer on the intermediate coating layer comprising a complex oxide of yttrium $[[,]]$  ~~an optional lanthanoid element~~ and a Group 3B element, or a complex oxide of yttrium, a lanthanoid and a Group 3B element.

19. **(Currently Amended)** The coated member of claim 14, wherein the complex oxide of yttrium and a Group 3B element contains up to 80% by weight of  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3$  and at least 20% by weight of  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ .

20. **(Currently Amended)** A heat resistant coated member comprising:  
a metal, carbon, or carbide, nitride or oxide ceramic substrate  $[[,]]_i$ ;

an intermediate coating layer on the substrate comprising a lanthanoid oxide, an oxide of Y, Zr, Al or Si, a mixture of these oxides, or a complex oxide of these elements  $[[,]]_1$ ; and

a coating layer on the intermediate coating layer comprising an oxide of a lanthanoid element, aluminum or yttrium.

21. (**Currently Amended** - Withdrawn) A heat resistant coated member comprising:  
a metal, carbon, or carbide, nitride or oxide ceramic substrate  $[[,]]_1$ ;  
an intermediate coating layer on the substrate comprising a metal selected from the group consisting of Mo, W, Nb, Zr, Ta, Si and B, or a carbide or nitride thereof  $[[,]]_1$ ; and  
a coating layer on the intermediate coating layer comprising aluminum oxide or a lanthanoid oxide.

22. (**Currently Amended** - Withdrawn) The coated member of claim 13, wherein said coating layers have a total thickness of 0.02 mm to 0.4 mm.

23. (**Currently Amended** - Withdrawn) The coated member of claim 13, wherein said coating layers have been thermally sprayed.

24. (**Currently Amended** - Withdrawn) The coated member of claim 13, which is used in the sintering of a powder metallurgical metal, cermet or ceramic material in vacuum or an inert or reducing atmosphere.

25. **(Currently Amended - Withdrawn)** The coated member of claim 13, wherein the substrate is made of carbon.

26. **(Currently Amended)** A heat resistant coated member comprising:  
a carbon substrate, an interlayer of  $\text{Yb}_2\text{O}_3$  formed thereon  $[[,]]$ ; and  
a coating layer formed on the interlayer and comprising a complex oxide consisting essentially of up to 80% by weight of  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3$  and at least 20% by weight of  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ .

27. **(Currently Amended)** A heat resistant coated member comprising:  
a carbon substrate, an interlayer of  $\text{ZrO}_2$  formed thereon  $[[,]]$ ; and  
a coating layer formed on the interlayer and comprising a complex oxide consisting essentially of up to 80% by weight of  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3$  and at least 20% by weight of  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ .

28. **(Currently Amended)** A heat resistant coated member comprising:  
a carbon substrate, an interlayer of  $\text{ZrO}_2$  and  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3$  formed thereon  $[[,]]$ ; and  
a coating layer formed on the interlayer and comprising a complex oxide consisting essentially of up to 80% by weight of  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3$  and at least 20% by weight of  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ .

29. **(Currently Amended)** A heat resistant coated member comprising:  
a carbon substrate, an interlayer of tungsten formed thereon  $[[,]]$ ; and  
a coating layer formed on the interlayer and comprising a complex oxide consisting essentially of up to 80% by weight of  $\text{Y}_2\text{O}_3$  and at least 20% by weight of  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ .